# **Cupping and Plunging Techniques**

Utilizing a cup or mini plunger can be an effective method to mobilize soft tissue and reduce pain. In the following examples, I demonstrate how a cup or mini plunger can be used to self-treat calf pain. These techniques could also be modified for use on other structures or areas where you're experiencing pain, muscle tightness or muscle restriction. If your symptoms begin to worsen when performing any of these techniques, please discontinue the exercise. Do not perform these techniques without consulting your medical physician first if you have a known blood clotting disorder or you're taking blood thinning medications.

## **Calf Self-Mobilization Using a Cup**

Apply a lubricant to the area of pain or restriction. Typically, an oil-based lotion works best. I personally use Albolene Moisturizing Cleanser.

Place the cup over and/or near the area of pain or restriction.



### Calf Self-Mobilization Using a Cup – Techniques

**Technique 1:** Perform small oscillations over high tone areas such as muscle spasms, where there is noted skin immobility, tender areas or trigger points. Perform for 1-2 minutes per calf.

**Technique 2:** Move the cup slowly across the painful area either parallel or perpendicular to the painful areas. Perform for 1-2 minutes per calf.



## **Calf Self-Mobilization Using a Mini Plunger**

Apply a lubricant to the area of pain or restriction. Typically, an oil-based lotion works best. I personally use Albolene Moisturizing Cleanser.

Place the mini plunger over and/or near the area of pain or restriction.



#### Calf Self-Mobilization Using a Mini Plunger – Techniques

**Technique 1:** Perform small oscillations over high tone areas such as muscle spasms, where there is noted skin immobility, tender areas or trigger points. Perform for 1-2 minutes per calf.

**Technique 2:** Move the mini plunger slowly across the painful area either parallel or perpendicular to the painful areas. Perform for 1-2 minutes per calf.



## Calf Active Mobilization using a Cup - Part 1

Place the cup over the area of pain or restriction. In this exercise, the starting position will be up on your tip toes (shown in Part 2). The important component is the slow lowering of your heels. The emphasis should be on the eccentric control. Eccentric means when the muscle lengthens.

Spend several seconds to lower down your heels. I typically advise 1 second up and 5 seconds down.

To increase your range of motion (ROM), perform the toe raises off the edge of a step.



Start slowly as to not aggravate the painful area. *Discontinue this exercise if your pain worsens.* 

Initially, perform on one location only. 10 repetitions at a time; up to 2 sets of 10 repetitions once per day. If you experience a positive response to the treatment and your pain level decreases, you may perform the technique on other locations. You may choose to perform several repetitions with the cup in one location, and then move it to another location.

#### Calf Active Mobilization using a Mini Plunger – Part 1

Place the mini plunger over the area of pain or restriction. In this exercise, the starting position will be up on your tip toes (shown in Part 2). The important component is the slow lowering of your heels. The emphasis should be on the eccentric control. Eccentric means when the muscle lengthens.

Spend several seconds to lower down your heels. I typically advise 1 second up and 5 seconds down.

To increase your range of motion (ROM), perform the toe raises off the edge of a step.



#### Calf Active Mobilization using a Mini Plunger – Part 2

Start slowly as to not aggravate the painful area. *Discontinue this exercise if your pain worsens*.

Initially, perform on one location only. 10 repetitions at a time; up to 2 sets of 10 repetitions once per day. If you experience a positive response to the treatment and your pain level decreases, you may perform the technique on other locations. You may choose to perform several repetitions with the cup in one location, and then move it to another location.



Please visit www.thePhysicalTherapyAdvisor.com for more information on physical fitness and performance, health and nutrition, injury prevention and rehabilitation strategies, as well as advice on successful aging and elder care. Subscribe to receive my blog posts on how to maximize your health, self-treat those annoying orthopaedic injuries, and gracefully age. Be sure to join our growing community on Facebook by liking The Physical Therapy Advisor where you will receive additional health and lifestyle information!

Disclaimer: This guide is for general informational purposes only and does not constitute the practice of medicine or other professional health care services, including the giving of medical advice. No health care provider/patient relationship is formed. The use of information in this guide or materials linked from this guide is at your own risk. The content of this guide is not intended to be a substitute for professional medical advice, diagnosis, or treatment. Do not disregard, or delay in obtaining, medical advice for any medical condition you may have. Please seek the assistance of your health care professionals for any such conditions.